

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT COURT OF NEW MEXICO**

STATE OF NEW MEXICO ex rel.	)	
State Engineer, et al.,	)	
	)	
Plaintiffs,	)	69cv07941-BB-ACE
	)	
v.	)	RIO CHAMA ADJUDICATION
	)	
RAMON ARAGON, et al.,	)	Pueblo Claims Subproceeding 1
	)	
Defendants.	)	
_____	)	

**ANSWER OF CITY OF ESPAÑOLA TO  
SUBPROCEEDING COMPLAINT OF THE UNITED STATES**

COMES NOW, the City of Española ("City"), by and through its counsel of record, Stein & Brockmann, P.A., and hereby answers the Subproceeding Complaint of the United States dated March 30, 2007 ("Subproceeding Complaint") as follows:

1. The City admits that the Ohkay Owingeh ("Pueblo") is a federally recognized Indian tribe. The City is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remainder of the allegations set forth in Paragraph No. 1 of the Subproceeding Complaint and therefore denies the same.

2. The City denies that there is a sovereign right of Ohkay Owingeh to use and control water bordering, or running through or over, its lands that has never been extinguished by the United States or any other prior sovereign as set forth in Paragraph No. 2 of the Subproceeding Complaint.

3. The City denies that the priority of any rights of the Pueblo to use water is aboriginal, time immemorial, or first priority. The City is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remainder of the allegations set forth in Paragraph No. 3 of the Subproceeding Complaint and therefore denies the same.

4. The City denies that once quantified by judicial decree, the Pueblo has the right to use claimed water rights for any purpose as set forth in Paragraph No. 4 of the Subproceeding Complaint.

### **IMPOUNDMENTS**

5. The City denies that the Pueblo is entitled to the impoundments of surface water set forth in Paragraph No. 5 of the Subproceeding Complaint. The City is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remainder of the allegations set forth in Paragraph No. 5 (and related tables and exhibits) of the Subproceeding Complaint and therefore denies the same.

### **WELLS**

6. The City denies that the Pueblo is entitled to groundwater from wells as set forth in Paragraph No. 6 of the Subproceeding Complaint. The City is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remainder of the allegations set forth in Paragraph No. 6 (and related tables and exhibits) of the Subproceeding Complaint and therefore denies the same.

### **IRRIGATED LANDS**

7. The City denies that the Pueblo is entitled to the irrigation of tracts of farm land or to the diversion and depletion quantities set forth in Paragraph No. 7 of the Subproceeding Complaint. The City is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remainder of the allegations set forth in Paragraph No. 7 of the Subproceeding Complaint (and related tables and exhibits) and therefore denies the same..

8. The City denies that the Pueblo is entitled to the irrigation of the traditional agricultural features or to the diversion and depletion quantities set forth in Paragraph No. 8 of the Subproceeding Complaint. The City is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the remainder of the allegations set forth in Paragraph No. 8 of the Subproceeding Complaint (and related tables and exhibits) and therefore denies the same.

9. The City denies the allegations in Paragraph No. 9 of the Subproceeding Complaint (and related tables and exhibits).

10. The City denies the allegations in Paragraph No. 10 of the Subproceeding Complaint (and related tables and exhibits).

11. The City denies the allegations in Paragraph No. 11 of the Subproceeding Complaint (and related tables and exhibits).

12. All allegations in the Subproceeding Complaint not expressly admitted herein are denied.

### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

#### **First Affirmative Defense**

Pursuant to the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, the rights of the Pueblo, and the United States on behalf of the Pueblo, under federal law, to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System for all purposes are limited to those rights that were vested under Mexican Law as of May 13, 1846.

#### **Second Affirmative Defense**

The rights of the Pueblo, and the United States on behalf of the Pueblo, under federal law, to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama stream system for all purposes do not include the right to increase its diversion and use of water from the Rio Chama Stream System in excess of the maximum annual quantity of water lawfully diverted and used by the Pueblo pursuant to its vested rights under Mexican Law as of May 13, 1846.

### **Third Affirmative Defense**

The rights of the Pueblo, and the United States on behalf of the Pueblo, under federal law, to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System for irrigation purposes cannot exceed the maximum annual quantity of water lawfully diverted and used by the Pueblo for such purposes between May 13, 1846, and June 7, 1924.

### **Fourth Affirmative Defense**

The rights of the Pueblo, and the United States on behalf of the Pueblo, under federal law, to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System for domestic, livestock watering, or any other non-irrigation purpose cannot exceed the maximum annual quantity of water lawfully diverted and used by the Pueblo for such purposes between May 13, 1846, and June 7, 1924.

### **Fifth Affirmative Defense**

The rights of the Pueblo, and the United States on behalf of the Pueblo, under federal law, to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System do not include the right to divert and use groundwater, except to the extent that the Pueblo has established such a right by the lawful diversion and use of groundwater under the laws of Mexico or the Territory or State of New Mexico.

### **Sixth Affirmative Defense**

Any diversion and use of water by the Pueblo, and the United States on behalf of the Pueblo, initiated after May 13, 1846, in order to be lawful, must have been pursuant to the laws of the Territory or State of New Mexico, specifically including requirements under Territorial or State law to obtain a permit from the Territorial or State Engineer for the diversion and use of surface water after March 19, 1907, and requirements under State law to obtain a permit from the State Engineer for the diversion and use of groundwater within the Rio Grande Underground Water Basin after November 29, 1956.

**Seventh Affirmative Defense**

Pueblo claims, and claims of the United States on behalf of the Pueblo, to rights to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System are barred or limited by the Pueblo Lands Act of 1924 and the 1933 Act, and by the decisions of the Indian Claims Commission.

**Eighth Affirmative Defense**

Any rights the Pueblo, and the United States on behalf of the Pueblo, had or may have to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System on grant lands are limited by the requirement of actual beneficial use.

**Ninth Affirmative Defense**

Any claims of the United States that the Pueblo had or may have to the right to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System are barred by the doctrine of estoppel.

**Tenth Affirmative Defense**

Any claims of the United States that the Pueblo had or may have to the right to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System are barred by the doctrine of laches.

**Eleventh Affirmative Defense**

Any claims of the United States that the Pueblo had or may have to the right to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System are barred by the doctrine of waiver.

**Twelfth Affirmative Defense**

Any claims that of the United States that the Pueblo had or may have to the right to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System are barred by the doctrine of claim preclusion.

**Thirteenth Affirmative Defense**

Any claims of the United States that the Pueblo had or may have to the right to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System are barred by the doctrine of issue preclusion.

**Fourteenth Affirmative Defense**

Any claims of the United States that the Pueblo had or may have to the right to divert and use the waters of the Rio Chama Stream System are barred by prior compromise and settlement.

**Fifteenth Affirmative Defense**

The claims of the United States for the Pueblo are barred by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo and Article VI of the Constitution of the United States.

**Sixteenth Affirmative Defense**

The claims of the United States for the Pueblo are barred by the laws and customs of the prior sovereign nations of Spain and Mexico.

**Seventeenth Affirmative Defense**

The claims of the United States for the Pueblo, if recognized in whole or in part, would result in taking or impairment of valid and existing water rights and other rights of the City and other water right owners without due process of law in violation of the Constitution of the United States and the State of New Mexico.

**Eighteenth Affirmative Defense**

The claims of the United States for the Pueblo, if recognized in whole or in part, would deprive the City and other water right owners of the equal protection of the law in violation of the Constitution of the United States and the State of New Mexico.

**Nineteenth Affirmative Defense**

The City has valid and existing water rights under New Mexico state law.

**Twentieth Affirmative Defense**

Use of any water right quantified to the Pueblo or the United States on its behalf shall be done in such a way as to eliminate any impacts to non-Indian water users.

**Twenty-First Affirmative Defense**

Administration of any water right quantified to the Pueblo or the United States on its behalf shall be under New Mexico state law pursuant to the McCarran Amendment, 43 U.S.C. 666.

WHEREFORE, the City of Española respectfully requests that the Court deny the prayers for relief in Paragraph Nos. 1-7 of the Prayer found in the Subproceeding Complaint of the United States, grant the City of Espanola's affirmative defenses, and adjudicate the water rights of the United States for the benefit of Ohkay Owingeh in accordance with the consistent principles of applicable law.

STEIN & BROCKMANN, P.A.

By   
Jay F. Stein

James C. Brockmann

P.O. Box 5250

Santa Fe, NM 87502-5250

(505) 983-3880

jfstein@newmexicowaterlaw.com

*Attorneys for City of Española*

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Jay F. Stein, hereby certify that I filed the foregoing Answer of City of Espanola to Subproceeding Complaint of the United States electronically through the CM/ECF system on June 1, 2007, which caused the following parties or counsel to be served by electronic means, as more fully set for the in the Notice of Electronic Filing.

Special Master Vickie L. Cabin  
[specialmastergabin@nmwaterrightsdata.org](mailto:specialmastergabin@nmwaterrightsdata.org)

David A. Benavides, Esq.  
[davidb@nmlegalaid.org](mailto:davidb@nmlegalaid.org)

Frank Bond, Esq.  
[fbond@simonsfirm.com](mailto:fbond@simonsfirm.com)

Bradley S. Bridgewater  
U.S. Department of Justice  
[Bradley.bridgewater@usdoj.gov](mailto:Bradley.bridgewater@usdoj.gov)

Christopher D. Coppin  
[ccoppin@ago.state.nm.us](mailto:ccoppin@ago.state.nm.us)

Charles T. DuMars, Esq.  
Christina J. Bruff, Esq.  
[ctd@lrpa-usa.com](mailto:ctd@lrpa-usa.com)

Randolph B. Felker, Esq.  
[randfelker@aol.com](mailto:randfelker@aol.com)

Jeffrey Fornacieri, Esq.  
[jfornacieri@hinklelawfirm.com](mailto:jfornacieri@hinklelawfirm.com)

Gary S. Friedman, Esq.  
[gsfchflaw.com](mailto:gsfchflaw.com)

Ryan Margaret Golten, Esq.  
[ryang@nmlegalaid.org](mailto:ryang@nmlegalaid.org)

David W. Gehlert  
U.S. Department of Justice  
[david.gehlert@usdof.com](mailto:david.gehlert@usdof.com)

Mary E. Humphrey, Esq.  
[Humphrey@newmex.com](mailto:Humphrey@newmex.com)

Noelle Graney, Esq.  
[ngraney@nordhauslaw.com](mailto:ngraney@nordhauslaw.com)

Karla Janelle Haught, Esq.  
[janelle.haught@state.nm.us](mailto:janelle.haught@state.nm.us)

Susan G. Jordan, Esq.  
[sjordan@nordhauslaw.com](mailto:sjordan@nordhauslaw.com)

Christopher Lindeen, Esq.  
[christopher.lindeen@state.nm.us](mailto:christopher.lindeen@state.nm.us)

John F. McCarthy, Jr.  
[jfmc@wkkm.com](mailto:jfmc@wkkm.com)

Edward G. Newville, Esq.  
[ednewville@ixpn.com](mailto:ednewville@ixpn.com)

Marcus J. Rael, Jr.  
[marcus@roblesrael.com](mailto:marcus@roblesrael.com)

Walter L. Reardon, Jr.  
[watler@reardonlawnm.com](mailto:watler@reardonlawnm.com)

Peter B. Schoenfeld

Arianne Singer, Esq.

[peterschoenfeld@qwest.com](mailto:peterschoenfeld@qwest.com)

John W. Utton, Esq.  
[jwu@ssslaw.com](mailto:jwu@ssslaw.com)

[arianne.singer@state.nm.us](mailto:arianne.singer@state.nm.us)

Fred Waltz, Esq.  
[fwaltz@kitcarson.net](mailto:fwaltz@kitcarson.net)

And I further certify that I served the foregoing Subproceeding Complaint on the following non-CM/ECF participants by U.S. mail:

Fred Vigil  
P.O. Box 687  
Medanales, NM 87548-0687

Joseph V.R. Clarke  
Cuddy, Kennedy, et al.  
P.O. Box 4160  
Santa Fe, NM 87502-4160

C. Mott Woolley  
112 W. San Francisco St., Suite 312C  
Santa Fe, NM 87501-2090

Daniel Cleavinger  
P.O. Box 339  
Tierra Amarilla, NM 87575

Randy E. Lovato  
8100 Rancho Sueno Court, NW  
Albuquerque, NM 87120

Paula Garcia  
NM Acequia Assn.  
607 Cerrillos Road, Suite F  
Santa Fe, NM 87505-3799

Steven Bunch, Esq.  
NMHSTD  
P.O.Box 1149  
Santa Fe, NM 87504-1149

Mary Ann Joca, Esq.  
U.S. Forest Service  
P.O. Box 586  
Albuquerque, NM 87103-0586

Benjamin Phillips  
Rebecca Dempsey  
Paul L. Bloom  
White, Koch, Kelly & McCarthy  
P.O. Box 787  
Santa Fe, NM 87504-0787

John E. Farrow  
Farrow, Farrow & Stroz  
P.O. Box 35400  
Albuquerque, NM 87176

Lucas O. Trujillo  
P.O. Box 57  
El Rito, NM 87530

Tessa T. Davidson, Esq.  
Swain, Schrandt & Davidson  
4830 Juan Tabo NE, Suite F  
Albuquerque, NM 87111

Pierre Levy  
Law Offices of Daniel J. O'Friel Ltd.  
P.O. Box 2084  
Santa Fe, NM 87504-2084

Karen L. Townsend  
120 E. Chaco  
Aztec, NM 87410-1910

Ernest L. Padilla  
Padilla Law Firm, PA  
P.O. Box 2523  
Santa Fe, NM 87504

Brett J. Olson  
7500 Montgomery Blvd. NE, #A  
Albuquerque, NM 87109

Hope Miner  
23 Cuchilla de Lupe  
Placitas, NM 87043

Henry Jacquez  
1110 Maez Road  
Santa Fe, NM 87501

Stacey J. Goodwin  
300 Galisteo Street, #205  
Santa Fe, NM 87501

Dated this 1st day of June, 2007.

Respectfully submitted,

  
Jay F. Stein